

#### Keeping farmland in farming:

preserving farm legacies through viability, access, and transfer

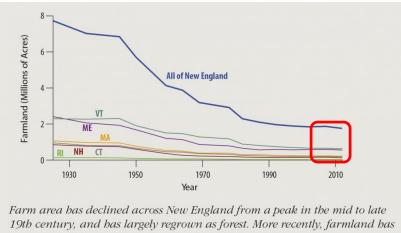
RCP Gathering 2017

## Key topics

- What are the issues?
- How farmland protection can support land access, farm viability and transfer – & vice versa.
- 3. How land trusts work with diverse partners to support and protect viable, working farms

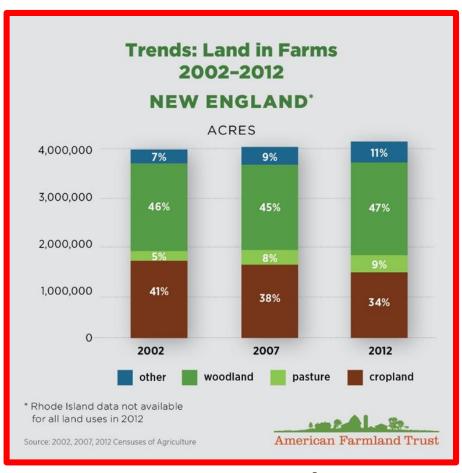


#### New England Farmland Over Time



been replaced by housing and commercial development.

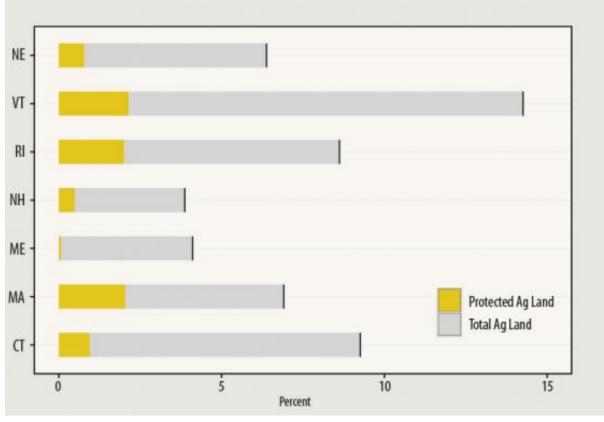
Source: Wildlands and Woodlands, 2017. Data compiled from U.S. Agricultural Census reports by Brian Donahue and Sarah Sutton at Brandeis University.



Landforgood.org/insights



#### We can't protect it all



Data: Forest cover data from Olofsson et al. 2016 and Homer et al. 2015 (see cited refs #7 and 8). See Thompson et al. In Review (cited ref #19) for methods. Conservation data from USGS 2016 (cited ref #26). Full figure references available in the full report. Source: Wildlands and Woodlands, 2017.

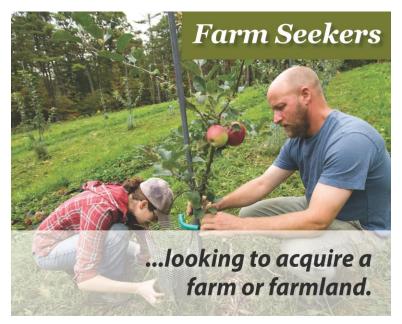




#### Gaining ground for farmers

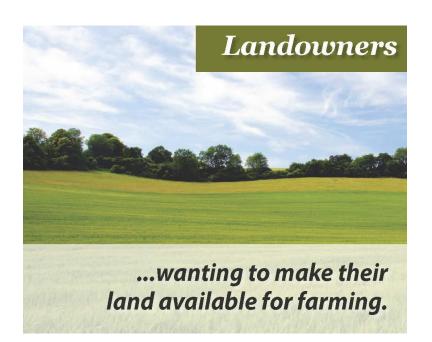


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Land





#### What We Do

Practical Tools, Workshops, Educate

**Professional Training** 

Creative Models, Collaboration, Innovate

Applied Research

Direct Help to Individuals, Families, Consult

Organizations, Communities

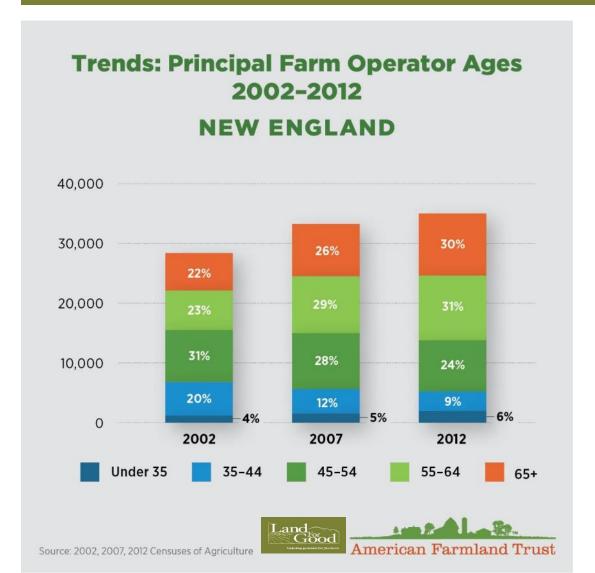
Supportive Policies and Services, Advocate

**Engaged Communities** 

landforgood.org



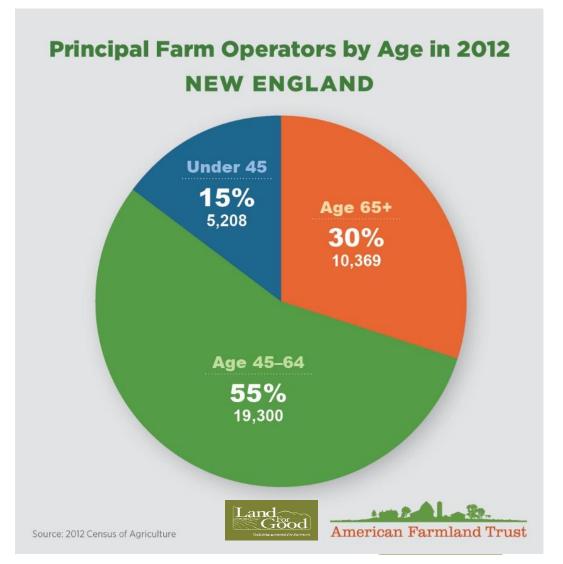
## Farmers older on average



- Sr. farmers

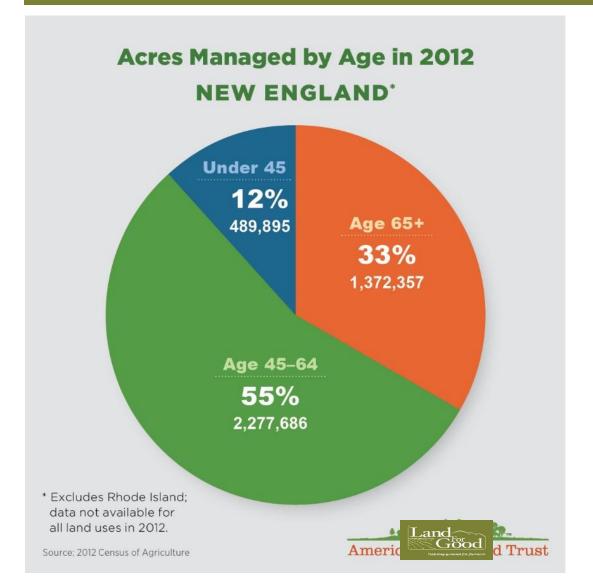
   increasing as %
   of all farmers
- Slight increase in % <35 yrs old farmers
- Significant increase in % of 35-44 and 45-54 yr old farmers

## New England farm transitions



1/3 farmers
 will exit
 farming in next
 10-20 years

## Sr. farmers manage 33% of acreage



33% of acreage(1.3 mil acres)

\$6.45 billion assets

#### Farm succession/transfer planning

A **process** to determine how **a farm** will pass to the next generation operator or to a non-family transferee

- Succession, transfer, transition
  - Land/real estate vs business
  - Business income, assets and management
- Multiple stakeholders
- PLANNING vs. the plan or transfer
  - Plan (months), implement (years)
  - Plans change
- Soft issues are the hardest issues





#### Why is farm transfer planning important?

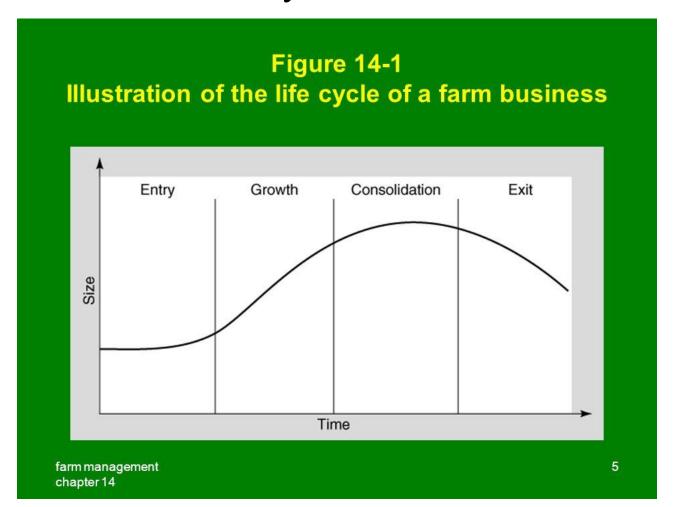
- Loss or consolidation → impacts to communities, ag economy
- Taxes (not the driver)
- Avoid family, legal, financial troubles
- Legacy land, business, family
- Retirement vision & security
- Jr. gen needs to know & prepare
- Time to transition to a new owner
- "Succession effect"
- Farm succession planning secures farm and business tenure across generations and owners





## "It's never to early or too late to develop a farm transfer plan (but)...

Better to start early!



# Business Life Cycle Transition Planning

	EARLY (20s -40s)	MID (40s-60s)	LATE (60s-70+)
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Focus on financial & production systems  Develop business plan  Network with other farmers  Create processes for good communications with family and employees  Acquire assets (farm and non-farm)  Create will, Power of Attorney, Health Care Directive, guardianship  Start saving (incl. retirement, rainy day/emergency, kids' college, etc.)  Establish business entity/ies and other legal structures  Monitor and assess business viability  Fine-tune business plan for growth, profitability and family needs  Develop a team of advisors (attorney, financial advisor, tax preparer, etc.)  Mature family business practices (e.g., meetings, records, job descriptions, etc.)  Revisit will  Assess business viability; make adjustments  Expand/adapt business per plan  Acquire additional assets	<ul> <li>Vision for succession; including farming and non-farming heirs</li> <li>Review insurance needs (life, health, long-term care)</li> <li>Solidify team of advisors</li> <li>Contribute to savings plan(s)</li> <li>Develop transition plan:         <ul> <li>Initiate formal retirement plan</li> <li>Revisit legal/business structures</li> <li>Develop estate plan; update will</li> </ul> </li> <li>Groom family successor or plan to recruit successor</li> <li>Assess business value and viability; make adjustments</li> <li>Begin asset transfer? (e.g., equipment, livestock)</li> <li>Consider/pursue farmland protection easement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Update vision for succession</li> <li>Clarify retirement path</li> <li>Calculate retirement needs</li> <li>Revisit estate plan incl. will</li> <li>Initiate regular family/transition meetings</li> <li>Begin formal transfer of management</li> <li>Determine retirement housing; move from farm?</li> <li>Begin or continue asset transfer according to plan; may include sale/gift of real estate</li> <li>Begin process to cut back; focus on farm activities you enjoy</li> <li>Mentor your successor</li> <li>Shift to non-farm activities</li> <li>Collect income from farm if part of the plan (rent, wage, sale)</li> <li>Change housing if in the plan</li> </ul>

## Challenges for Farm Families

- The "soft" issues
  - Values and beliefs
  - Communications
  - Emotions & underlying issues
  - Avoidance and procrastination
  - Needs of junior generation





#### Asset Transfer

Spell out how farmland, buildings, and other assets are conveyed from one party to another.

#### Management Transfer

Lay out how management tasks, responsibilities and income shift over time from one farm operator to another.

# Farm Transfer Plan

#### Goal Setting & Family Communication

Set forth personal, family and business goals as well as ways to ensure constructive communication among all involved.

# The foundation of a good plan

#### Business Plan

Sets out strategies for farm operations, personnel, marketing, finance, and business entity formation.

#### Estate

Direct the eventual transfer of assets, usually with the goal of preserving as much of the estate value as possible for the beneficiaries.

#### Retirement

Address how and where the retiring person(s) want to live, their anticipated income and health care costs.

#### Land Use

Map out land use options that address agriculture, forestry and recreation uses as well as conservation and development.



### Challenges for Farm Families

- Different stages and expectations
- Costs (real/perceived)
- Equal v. equitable; perceptions of "fair"
- No identified successor
- Lack of support and advisors



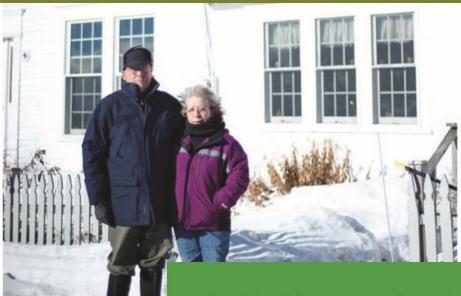
## Changing Expectations

"I want to die with my boots on."

—FOCUS GROUP PARTICIPANT, ON RETIREMENT



## Family Legacy



"Sometimes I don't feel I have the right to sell the farm outside the family. But sometimes I feel it's someone else's turn."

-FOCUS GROUP PARTICIPANT, ON THE FUTURE OF THE FARM



#### Advisors for Farm Transfers

#### Values, goals & communication

- ✓ Coach
- ✓ Mentor
- ✓ Instructor/trainer ✓ Lender
- ✓ Educator
- ✓ Facilitator
- ✓ Mediator

#### Farm business & land use

- ✓ Farm business consultant
- ✓ Accountant
- ✓ Financial adviser
- ✓ Land-use planner
- ✓ Conservation/ land trust

#### Legal, financial & asset management

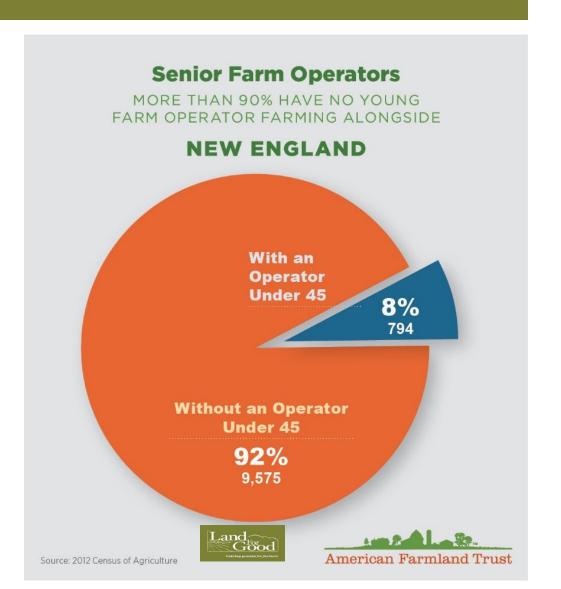
- ✓ Lawyer
- ✓ Tax attorney
- ✓ Insurance agent
- ✓ Financial planner
- ✓ Retirement planner
- ✓ Estate planner





#### Few have ID'ed successors

 Over 90% do not have a younger operator working with them



#### Sr. Farmers w/o Successors: Focus Groups



- Feel particularly overwhelmed
- Want help planning best succession strategy
- Want help finding a suitable successor, buyer or tenant
  - ✓ TA, screening service,\$\$ to hire TA



#### **Key Insights**

#### Older farmers...

- Want to see their land remain in farming
- Willing to look outside family for a successor
- Open to innovative approaches and strategies around farm transfer and succession.

"I want to leave the land in better shape than I found it for whoever comes next."

—FOCUS GROUP PARTICIPANT, ON THE FUTURE OF THE FARM



## Farm Legacy





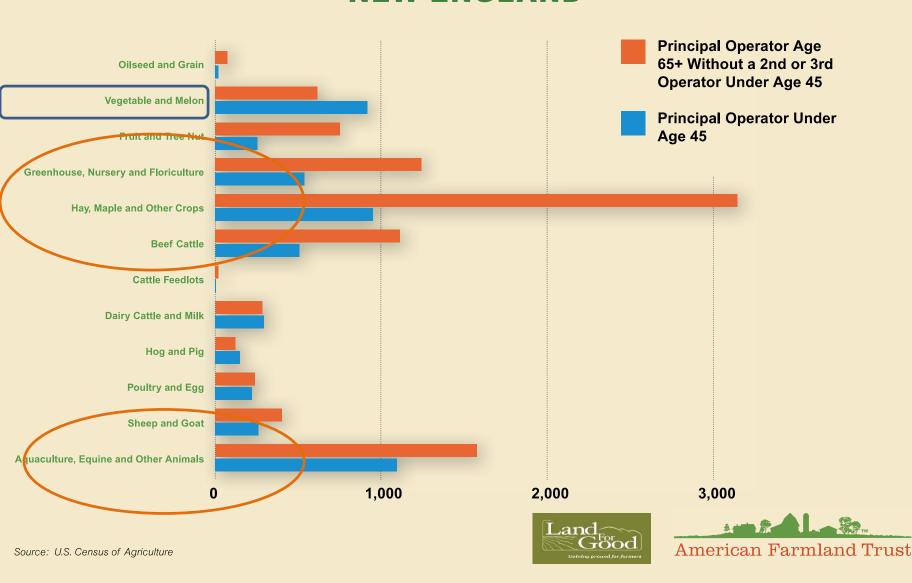
#### Sr. farmers see farm viability as obstacle

- If farm more profitable, children might be interested.
- Farm operation too small for buyer ROI & pay retiring farmer
- Hard to find someone with enough capital to take over
- Younger farmers seek smaller parcels to grow more profitable specialty crops





## Farmers by Primary Commodity Type NEW ENGLAND







## Crisis-Opportunity

 Successful farm transitions can create farming opportunity for new farmers.

 New farmers can access land in face of high land prices.

 Requires also educating and supporting beginning farmers in complementary ways





#### Land access for farmers:

educate, train, advise, advocate, and collaborate

- Toolbox for Seekers
- New England Farmland Finder
- Acquiring Your Farm Tutorial
- Individual advising
- Service provider collaboration
- Policy advocacy

landforgood.org



# Protection, Farm Viability and Transfer

- It's not farmland without viable, working farms
- Land protection and farm viability mutually supportive
- Land protection can support farm viability
  - Affordability
  - Fund productive investments
  - Fund aspects of a transfer
  - Encourage stewardship
- Protection more likely for viable farms with plans



#### Roles for Service Providers



- Raise awareness
- Encourage & support farmers
- Advocacy & promotion
- Add your subject expertise
- Facilitation, team coordination, "coaching"
- Make referrals (info, advisors)

Don't promise beyond your comfort zone.





#### Farm transfer planning educate, train, advise, advocate, and collaborate

- Toolbox for Farm Families
- FarmTransferNewEngland.org
- Workshops
- Succession School
- Individual advising
- Service provider collaboration
- Policy advocacy







Tess Brown-Lavole, RI Field Agent, Land For Good

Sumana Chintapalli. Conservation Law Foundation

Jon Jaffe, Farm Credit East





Who should attend? Farmers, farmland and forest landowners of any age, as well as junior generation. It's never too early-or too late-to plan for your future and

he future of your farm. Register by calling (603)357-1600 or online at

Local refreshments will be served at 5:30pm.

Workshop begins at 6:00pm. Registration is required



Find Resources

Find articles, fact sheets, guidebooks, research papers, case studies, worksheets and other decision

aids

READ MORE



Find Providers

Each provider is part of the Farm Transfer Network of New England and supports the purpose of the

network

READ MORE



Get Listed

By listing your program or service here, you become part of a regional network that shares an interest in farm transfer

READ MORE

landforgood.org

## We can help!

## landforgood.org tel 603.357.1600

jim@landforgood.org 39 Central Square, Suite 306 Keene, NH 03431

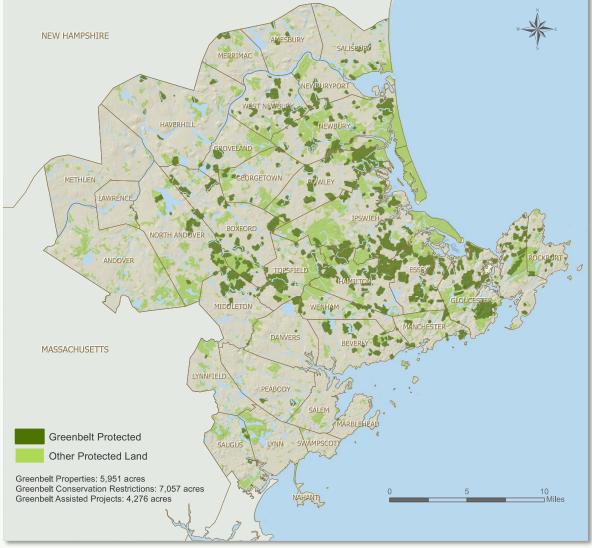




#### **Engaging Farmers**







Since 1961, Greenbelt has worked with local families, farmers & communities to protect the farmland, wildlife habitat and scenic vistas of Essex County. Greenbelt has protected over 17,000 acres of local land and has had a direct role in 75% of all land in Essex County conserved in the last decade.



#### Paradigm Shift

Old: Conserve farms now.



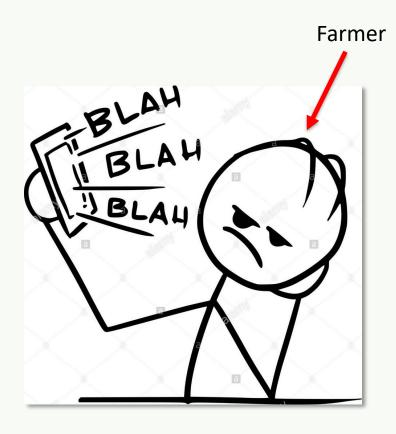
**New**: Keep farms farming!

(and hopefully conserve later)





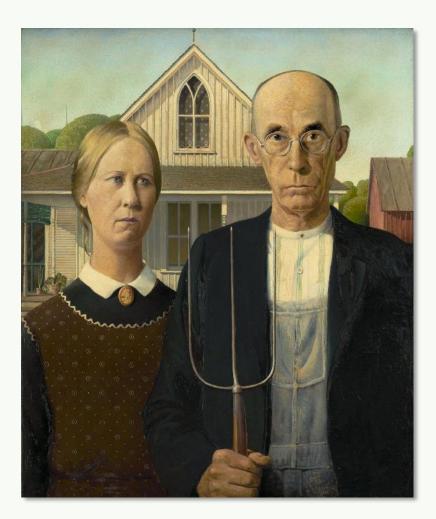
## The Old Way



- Mass Mailings
- Personal Letters
- Phone Calls
- Stopping by
- Farmers Markets
- Land Conservation & Estate Planning workshops
- Farm Bureau

# Challenges to the Future of Farming

- Development Threats
- Land Values
- Land Access
- Housing
- Farm Viability & Capital
- Farm Succession & Transfer

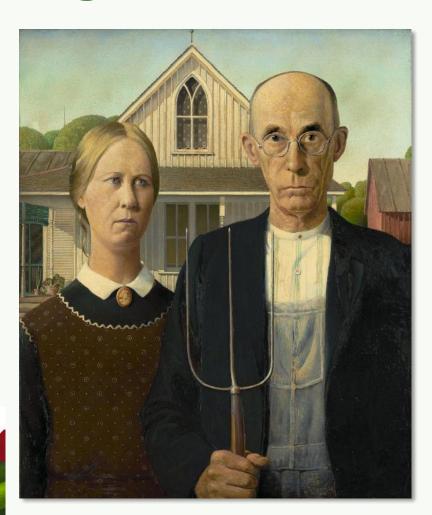


# Challenges to the Future of Farming

**Development Threats** 

Land

- Land Values
- Land Access
- Housing
- Good Farm Viability &
- Farm Succession & Transfer





#### Farm Succession & Estate Planning

A FREE, interactive workshop designed for Essex County farmers seeking to better understand the options, resources, and steps to transferring your farm business and/or farmland. Featuring farmland access, tenure & transfer expert Kathy Ruhf with Land for Good.

- Learn how a farm transition plan can provide for a secure retirement while creating opportunities for the next generation of farmers.
- Receive a complete guide to farm asset & management transfer.
- Q&A with an attorney experienced with farm succession and estate plans.
- Come away with practical, concrete steps for completing your farm transfer plan.

RSVP by March 10 to: alice@ecga.org or (978)768-7241 x24



Land for Good's mission is to ensure the future of farming in New England by putting more farmers more securely on more land. Workshop hosted & sponsored by: Greenbelt, Mass DCR and UMass Amherst.



82 Eastern Avenue Essex, MA 01929

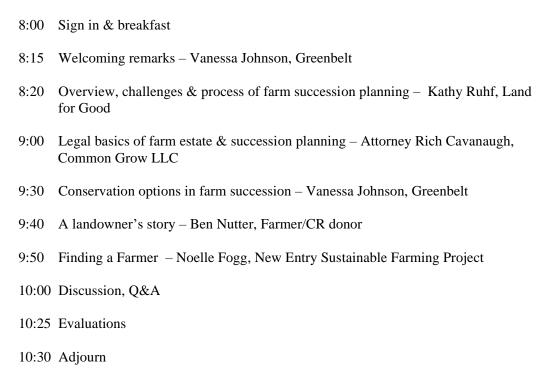
www.ecga.org

PAI Permit N

#### Farm Succession & Estate Planning: How to Transfer Your Farm to the Next Generation

#### March 14, 2015

#### **AGENDA**









# Leonhard Farm Conservation Restriction, 116 acres Curtis CR (Town of Boxford) **Leonhard Farm Trail** Leonhard Farm CR Boundary Parker State Forest Greenbelt Leonhard Farm Trail

## Other Farmer Outreach Events

#### **Farmland Brainstorm & Beer**

Join Greenbelt for beer, pizza, and a brainstorm session on how to keep farming an essential part of Essex County's landscape and economy.

We are seeking input from you on such issues as:

- What are farmers looking for in terms of farmland? How many acres & where?
   Wooded vs. cleared? Leasing vs. owning? How do farmland needs differ between new and established farmers?
- How do farmers view conservation easements and how can we better engage famers in discussions on farmland conservation?
- How can Greenbelt play a stronger role in engaging farmers and preserving Essex
   County's farmland?

When: 4:30-6:30 pm Monday, January 25, 2016

Where: Greenbelt offices, Cox Reservation, 82 Eastern Ave, Essex, MA

Please feel free to forward this on to others who might be interested in attending!



## January 2018: Farm Law 101

- Partnership with Legal Food Hub
- Audience: young farmers



OUR SERVICES FOR PARTICIPANTS FOR ATTORNEYS STORIES & PROFILES



A free legal services clearinghouse for farmers, food entrepreneurs, and related organizations.

Farmers, Food, Entrepreneurs & Related Organizations

Get Help >>

Attorneys

Join Our Network >>

## **Community Engagement**



2017

2018





www.forgottenfarms.org

www.leaveitbetter.com/farmers-for-america









## **Resources:**

www.landforgood.org

www.youngfarmers.org

www.equitytrust.org

www.legalfoodhub.org

www.nesfp.org

Vanessa Johnson-Hall
Essex County Greenbelt Association
vkjohnson@ecga.org
978-768-7241 x16
www.ecga.org



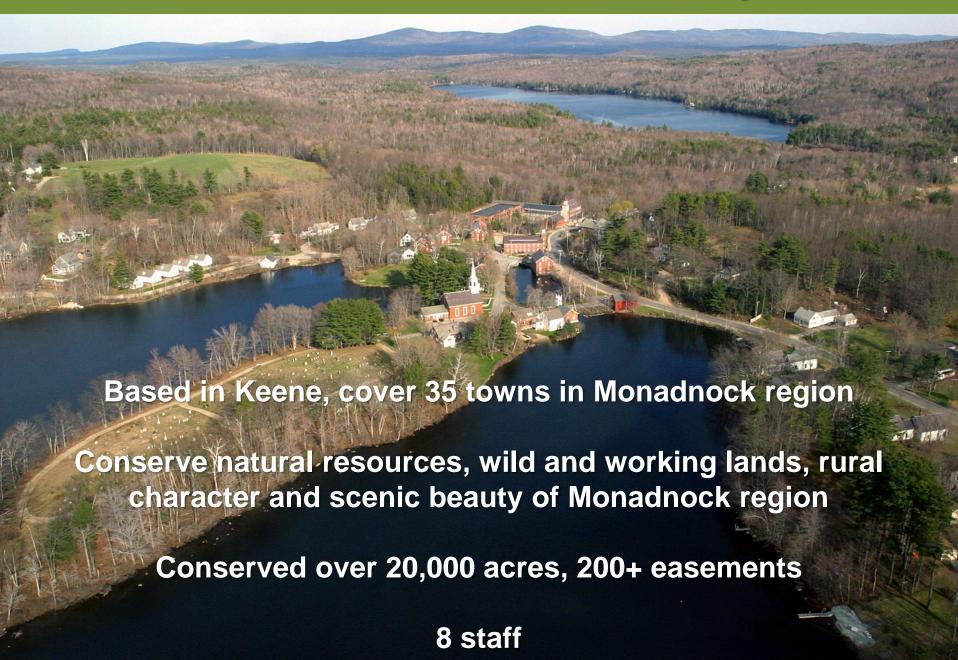


## **EQUITY TRUST**

eq' ui ty: 1. a financial interest in a property, 2. a moral principle of fairness



## The Monadnock Conservancy



## Conserved Farmland Access Partnership











- Funded \$15k over 2 years
- Access to sufficient farmland big challenge for farmers



## **Conserved Farmland Access Partnership**



- Learn interests, concerns, needs of owners and farmers
- Educate & support farm seekers
- Help bring farmers and landowners together → get more land into farming

## **Conserved Farmland Access Partnership**

### **Methodology:**

- Advisory Committee
- Focus groups
- Surveys
- Workshops
- Technical assistance
- Case studies



## What did we learn...about landowners?



- Want to see land farmed, used more intensively
- Most have just couple acres for lease
- Easement not impediment to farming
- Some do not "get" economic realities of farming
- Some have romanticized notions of farming
- Want more education & networking w/ farmers

## What did we learn...about farmers?

- ALWAYS need more land!
- Easement not impediment to farming
- Most do not have formal leases, but desire long-term, secure arrangements
- Good communication and respect for landowner is key
- Want more education & opportunities to connect w/landowners



### Farm Disaster Relief Fund

- Seeded with single \$100k donation – response to 2016 drought
- \$163,000 in requests
- \$100,000 granted to 10 farmers
- Most were dairy or livestock producers
- Funds used for variety of purposes
- Cultivation tool for conservation



### Farm Disaster Relief Fund

#### **Eligibility:**

- Conservancy service area
- 25% income from farm
- Demonstrate \$5,000 in losses from disaster

#### **Evaluation Criteria:**

- Already conserved or in process?
- Commercially viable operation contributing to household income and local economy?
- Statement of need
- The current Fund balance and the Conservancy's knowledge of other applications that may be expected in the future.
- The availability of other government or charitable sources of comparable assistance.

### Farm Disaster Relief Fund

#### **Take Aways:**

- 1. Wildly popular among farmers.
- 2. Keeping farms in business is de facto form of conservation.

3. Gained respect in farming community > future conservation

projects.



#### What's next?

### Want to learn more?

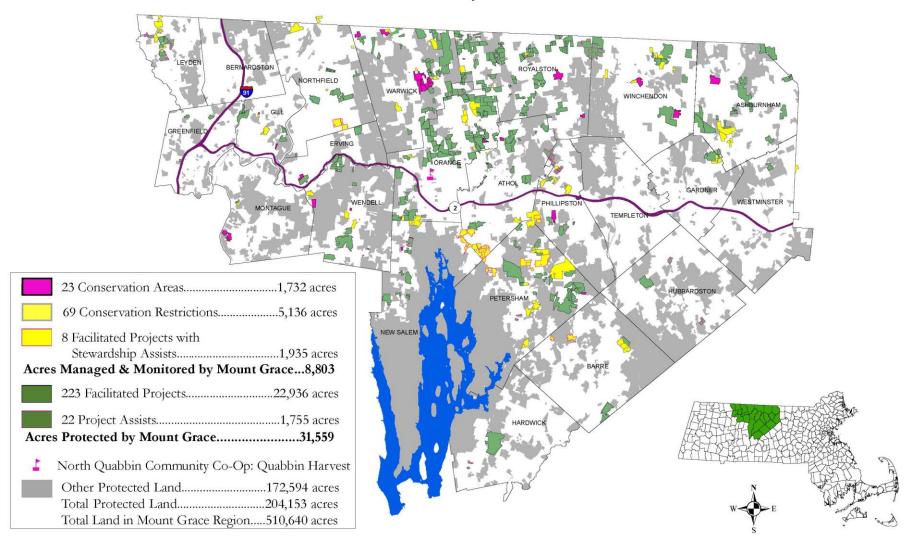
Stacy Gambrel
Conservation Project Manager
Monadnock Conservancy
357-0600 ext. 106
stacy@monadnockconservancy.org
www.monadnockconservancy.org





# Our Holistic Approach to Farm Conservation

#### Mount Grace Land Conservation Trust Conservation Projects 1986 to 2016



Our mission is to protect significant natural, agricultural, and scenic areas, and encourage land stewardship in Massachusetts for the benefit of the environment, the economy, and future generations.

Since 1986, Mount Grace has helped protect more than 32,000 acres, including over 50 farms.



# Challenges for the Future of Farming

- Development Threats
- Land Values
- Land Access
- Housing & Farm Buildings
- Farm Viability & Capital
- Farm Succession & Transfer





# Whole Farms Forever Campaign

Wingate
Farm
(Mount
Grace CR)

Sugarbush
Farm
(Mount
Grace CR)

Red Fire Farm
(Mount Grace owns the land: leases land on 99year lease to farmers)

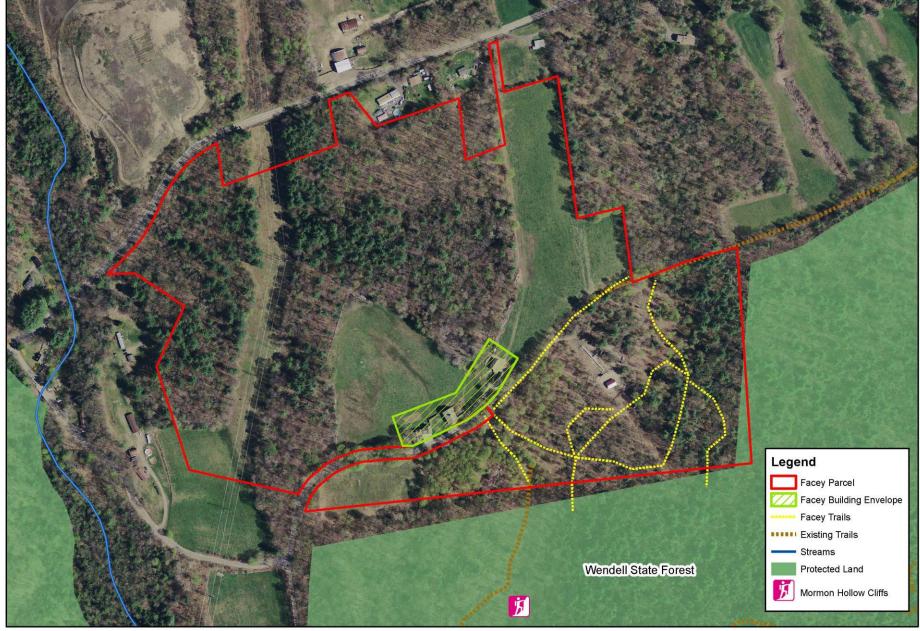
## **EQUITY TRUST**

Promoting equity in the world by changing the way people think about and hold property













500





#### **Red Fire Farm**

#### Montague, MA

Mount Grace owns the land: leases land on 99-year lease to farmers. Farmers own buildings.







#### Legend

Blue Meadow Nursery

Tuvek Farm/Red Fire Farm

MA Open Space

#### 0 750 1,500 3,000 4,500 6,000 Feet



Ryan Voiland Red Fire Farm Montague, MA

#### THIS MAP IS NOT A SURVEY

This map is not as unuey or subdivision plat, and should not be used or construed for such purposes. It was prepared without the benefit offeld measurements or extensive title research. It is intended so by to assist the owner(s) of the build and Mount Grace in the administration and interpretation of the consequation restriction, by clearly depicting the presumed boundaries of the property, cabulating the approximate accesses, and showing the approximate locations of any excluded lands, tamsteador homestead complex or special treatment areas.

## In-House Programmatic Approach

Farmland Inventories

Outreach to Farmland

**Owners** 

Community Conversations to achieve community conservation goals



## Farmland Inventory

How much farmland do we have?

What farm products are being produced?

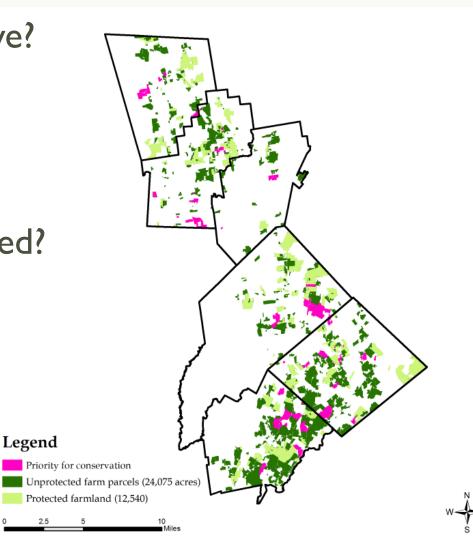
How much prime soil is there?

How much farmland is protected?

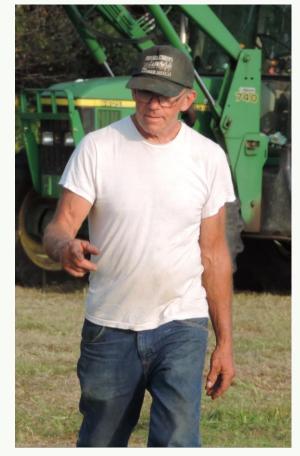
Who owns the farms?

Who is farming them?

What are the threats?





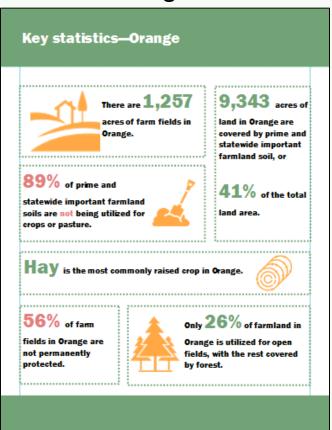






# Partnering with Ag Coms & Committees to Share Information

### Sharing Data



### Organizing Landowner Outreach Events



Petersham, MA Town Hall



Warwick, MA Library



Greenfield, MA Elks Club



# Orange, MA

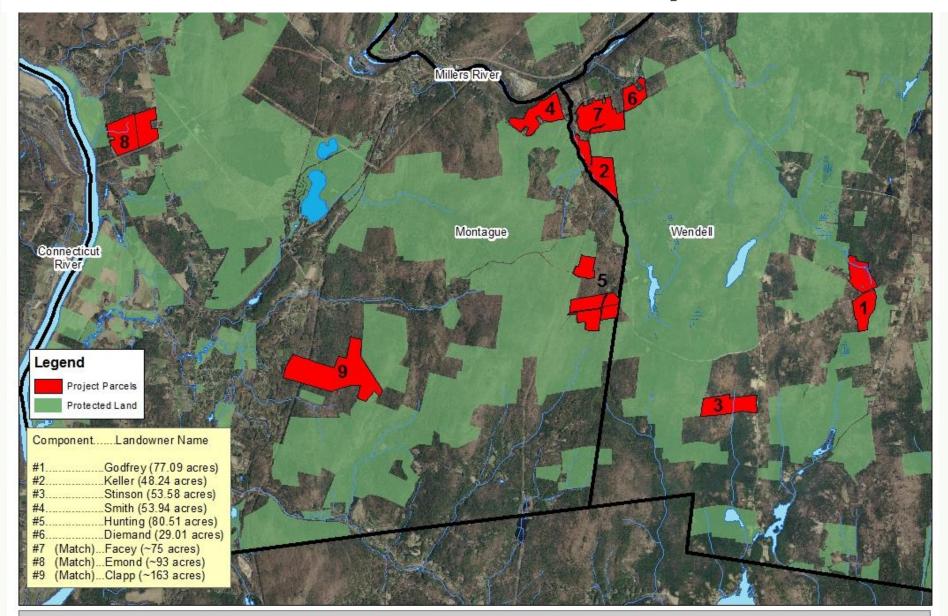
# Johnson's Farm Restaurant



Wendell, MA Diemand Farm



### Conservations in a Barn -> Community Conservation







Food Waste Recovery

# Rebuilding the

Preparation & Consumption Cons

System

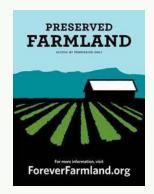
Processing & Storage

Distribution



# Greater FOOD ALL FOOD ALL GRACE LAND CONSERVATION TRUST























## Looking at the Whole System!

### **Community Food System Assessment**

"A tool for analyzing and assessing the assets and barriers related to local food production and consumption in a community or region"







#### Food and Farming in the Quabbin Region

A Community Food System Assessment of Athol, Barre, Hardwick, Orange, Petersham, and Warwick











Kathleen Doherty | April 2016

Prepared for Mount Grace Land Conservation Trust with support from the Henry P. Kendall Foundation and the Massachusetts Land Initiative for Tomorrow (MassLIFT).













## **Mission Link**



- Alignment with MG's Mission & Ends Policies
- In line with efforts to strengthen local food systems, support farmers, create jobs, & improve local economies
  - Multiplier Effect
- Responsiveness to community needs









### Thank You!

### Jamie Pottern

Farm Conservation Program Manager Mount Grace Land Conservation Trust <a href="mailto:pottern@mountgrace.org">pottern@mountgrace.org</a> 978-248-2055 x22

www.mountgrace.org



quabbinfoodalliance.wordpress.com

