#### The Future of Life on Earth: A Case for Academia's Role in Advancing Conservation and Biodiversity to Address Climate and Human Health

2021 AASHE Conference October 13, 2021

Marcha

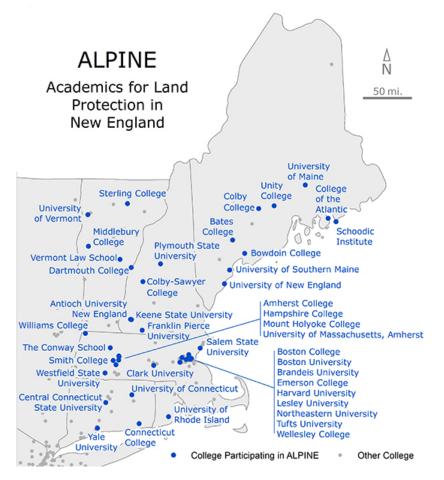
Presenters: Dr. David Foster Dr. Mele Wheaton Caroline Beckman Dr. Tom Kelly Marianne Jorgensen



#### New England's Academic Impact

- Undergraduate and graduate institutions 228
- Faculty 250,000
- Students 1,200,000
- Land owned by colleges and universities 130,000

The organization's mission is to encourage institutions of higher education across New England to become significantly engaged in the conservation of land across the region – and beyond.



#### Engaging Academia in Securing the Future of the Earth for Nature and Society

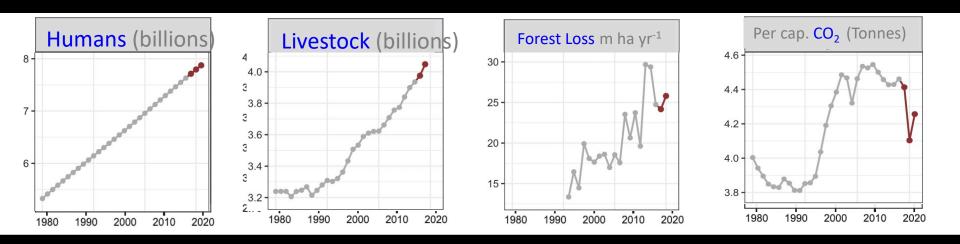
David Foster Harvard Forest, Harvard University Highstead Foundation

2019 & 2021

# World Scientists' Warning of a Climate Emergency

**Bioscience** 

11,258 SCIENTIST SIGNATORIES FROM 153 COUNTRIES



"US development is expanding at more than 24 million acres annually. ...roughly a football field of natural area disappearing every 30 seconds.

Since 1970, North America has lost 29% of its bird population ... as many as 3 billion birds have gone missing from the continent's skies."

June 2021

## BIODIVERSITY AND CLIMATE CHANGE Scientific outcome

IPBES Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services IPCC

## Climate and biodiversity are inextricably connected with each other and with human futures

# **Biden's Historic Action on 30x30**

January 27, 2021

Presidential executive order puts America on the path to protecting 30 percent of its land and ocean areas by 2030

Indigenous Peoples' Leadership and Free, Prior and Informed Consent are Fundamental to 30x30 Initiative

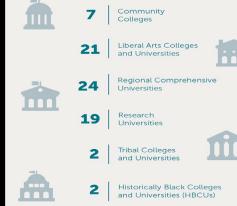
Cultural R Survival

# The science behind 30x30

Scientists have shown that protecting and restoring natural areas is the most effective way to slow extinctions and retain resilient ecosystems.



#### Diverse Institution Types Including





# CONSERVATION CATALYSTS

The Academy as Nature's Agent

Edited by JAMES N. LEVITT

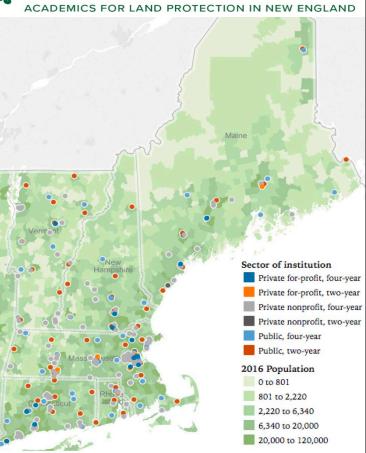
Part I: Regional Conservation Initiatives Part II: Biodiversity Conservation at the Landscape Scale Part III: Sustainable Development and Land Conservation Part IV: Law, Policy, and Organization Part V: The Contribution of the Humanities

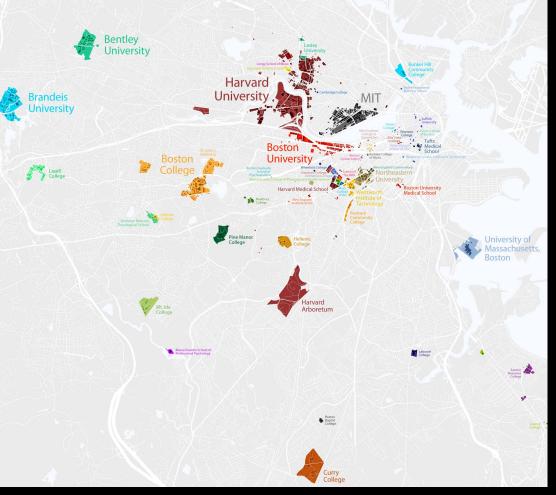




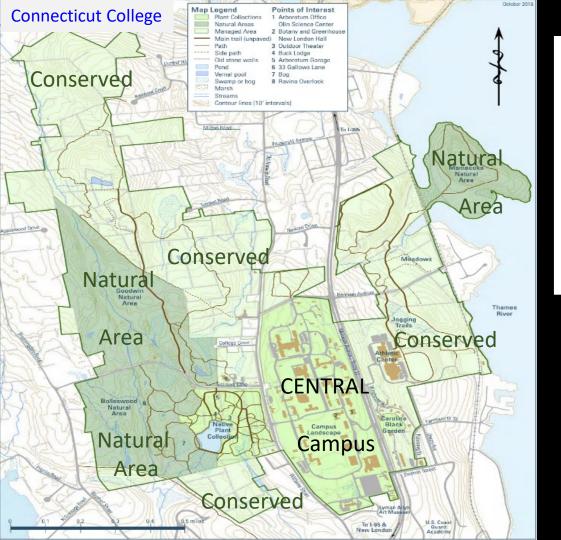
Boston. The reach of academia University











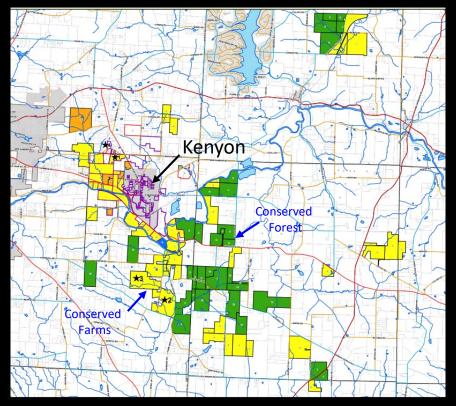
# **Connecticut College**

750 acres -- conserved forest, meadows, gardens

3 natural areas with trails but no management For science, education, cultural values, solitude

Purchased by faculty, alumni, students, friends and the college working with local land trusts

#### Conserved 65 farms and 6000 acres in 20 years



#### Kenyon College - Mission and Values

**Enduring Connections to People and Place** 

Our natural setting shapes the way we learn and live, and we recognize our vital role in stewarding our environment.

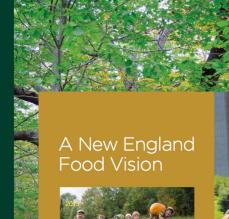


Kenyon College -- Philander Chase Conservancy

#### Wildlands and Woodlands



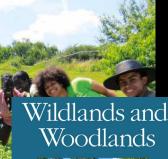
A Vision for the Forests of Massachusetts 2005





- Healthy Food for All
  Sustainable Farming and Fishing
- Thriving Communities

2014





Farmlands and Communities

Broadening the Vision for New England



#### Forests, Farms, Fisheries, Food & Communities

#### Wildlands and Woodlands & Food Solutions New England



North Quabbin Regional Conservation Partnership

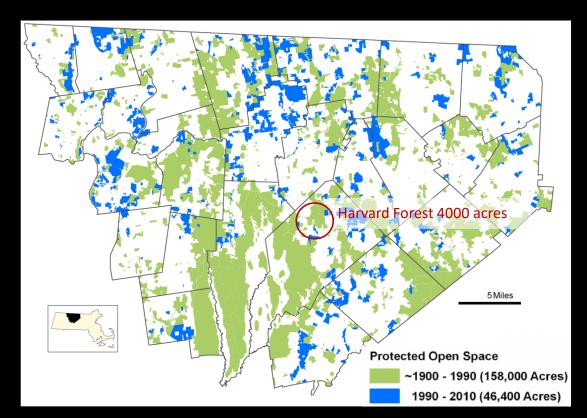
North Central Massachusetts

Founded in 1997

26 towns 22 active public & private partners

Harvard Forest a founding member

# RCP = Informal collaborative that scale conservation from landowners to regions





# Regional Conservation Partnerships

#### Network of 51 RCPs advancing Land Protection

#### >500 Public & Private Partners

NGOs Academia Foundations Municipalities Planners State agencies Federal agencies

Responsible Investment at	: Harvard Coalition	HARVARD'S DIRECT HOL	LDINGS -
Because Harvard's money matters			
JOIN OUR COALITION	<b>TOWARDS A</b>	MORE	
DONATE	RESPONSIBL		
TIP-OFF & CONTACT INFO	ENDOWMEN	NT.	
ompany of the Harr at cut down native f		And Harvard Got Ta	angled In A Corru

Ikea bought land from Harvard who bought land from people under investigation for cheating the state.

DANIEL BOJIN, PAUL RADU, HANS STRANDBERG Organized Crime and Corruption Reporting Project

> OPINION

*Agricultural company of the Harvard University that cut down native forest in Chiloé is sentenced to pay \$ 4.2 million* 

07.18.2013

By Javier Sanzana and Eduardo Neira (Association of Forest Engineers for the Native Forest)



#### Goal 1

Leverage university resources to accelerate and promote climate action research, teaching and/or cocurricular activities on campus

## Goal 2

Foster and strengthen cross-sector partnerships in community to cocreate place-based climate action solutions that reduce GHG emissions and build community resilience

#### Goal 3

As an international coalition, elevate and amplify research universities' leadership role in accelerating global climate action and transitioning to a more resilient, low-carbon future



#### **CLIMATE & ENERGY** LANDS & WATERS ADVENTURE LIFESTYLE MAGAZINE

#### Cool Schools 2021 Full Ranking

The complete list of Sierra's 2021 Cool Schools participants



2021 Guide to Green Colleges

Top 50 Green Colleges

Grades 9-12

Press Release Rankings Methodology

Professional

Graduate

# **Top 50 Green Colleges**

Grades 6-8

< Rankings Methodology < Guide to Green Colleges Main Page

# SUSTAINABILIT a program of aashe PLATINU

Platinum
86.00
Jennifer Andrews
Feb. 27, 2018
Download

STARS v2.1

#### **University of New Hampshire OP-10: Biodiversity**

Donate

/ 2.00	Stephen Eisenhaure Land Use Coordinator
	COLSA Dean's Office
Credit Info	
	Credit Info

"---" indicates that no data was submitted for this field

Does the institution own or manage land that includes or is adjacent to legally protected areas, internationally recognized areas, priority sites for biodiversity, and/or regions of conservation importance?:

Yes





# To help address the climate problem, universities must rethink the tenure and promotion system

The antiquated institution steers researchers away from work sorely needed by society, says H. Tuba Özkan-Haller of Oregon State University.





Invironmental

# Scientists' warnings and the need to reimagine, recreate, and restore environmental education

Alan Reid, Justin Dillon, Nicole Ardoin & Jo-Anne Ferreira

• • • • • • • • • • • •

# Connecting Research and Practice: Universities and Land Trusts Collaborating for Solutions

Mele Wheaton and Caroline Beckman

Social Ecology Lab Woods Institute for the Environment Stanford University

13 October 2021

. . . . . . . . . .

#### Haas Center for Public Service

Hub for Cardinal Service, a campus-wide effort to make service a key part of a Stanford education

Connects faculty, students, community organizations, and alumni



• • • • • • • • • • •

Woods Institute for the Environment: Realizing Environmental Innovation Program

Interdisciplinary environmental research-and-practice projects

Solutions orientation

Implementable by external stakeholders and partners



Research and Practice: Students and Land Managers Collaborating for Solutions

Engage students, researchers, and land managers in conservation-focused partnerships

Provide tools to support the partnerships

Research the partnerships



Uncommon Dialogue: Local land trusts and interested researchers

#### Open Space Management Practicum



About Student Projects

Our Partners Contact

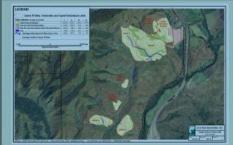
# Practicum course

# EARTH SYSTEMS 176/276

Students in the OSMP work with partner organizations on research projects to inform open space management in the Bay Area.

#### Building a Case for Juristac: Environmental Impacts of Sand and Gravel Mining Amber Roberts

#### Seasonal Streams and Groundwater



regent at a minipular and paragramma manar anna pirasana maratana an an

- Proposal site may affect Uvas/Llagas Watershed and Sargent Creek
  - Runoff may lead to water contamination in streams/drainages
- · Ephemeral drainages will be directly altered
  - USACE, RWQCB, and CDFW may have jurisdiction<sup>1</sup>

Assessments of streams/groundwater must include both direct impacts onsite, and indirect impacts offsite. Must include the extent of these impacts.

#### Acknowledgements:

Thank you to Val and Rob from the Amah Mutsun Land Trust, and Sarah and Becky.

#### Background

Sargent Ranch is proposing a sand and gravel mine on Juristac, a significant cultural landmark for the Amah Mutsun Tribal Band located 4-miles south of Gilroy, CA. The development's Environmental Impact Report (EIR) will be out in Spring 2018, necessitating preparation for the critical comment period. This project aims to compile impacts from related case studies, as well as the development's 2015 Biotic Assessment, and synthesize them into a check-list of impacts that should be included in the EIR.

#### **Environmental Impacts**

Mining can lead to a variety of impacts, including, but not limited to, air pollution, noise pollution, climate change, water contamination, loss of habitat for species, and long-lasting legacy impacts. However, two areas are of special concern within the proposed site:

Changing hydrology of seasonal streams and groundwater Critical species that live and/or forage in the proposed site

#### Check-List for EIR

- Impacts on Sargent Creek and Uvas Llagas Watershed
  - Surface changes and diversion of water
  - Pit-depth in relation to water table
  - Nearby aquifers
  - Extent of water use and water contamination
- Evaluating impacts in the context of climate change (drought and/or flooding)
- Assessment of sensitive biotic communities (with thorough methodology and monitoring)
- Others?

#### **Biotic Communities**

Habitats to be affected:

- California annual grasslands
- Coast live oak forest and woodland

Threatened, endangered, and protected species to be potentially affected:

- Bald Eagles
- Golden Eagles
- California Tiger Salamanders
- California Red-Legged Frogs





Figure 2: California Tiger Salamander

Figure 3: Bald eagle

Assessments of biotic communities necessitate thorough monitoring. Must include the extent of impacts on these communities.

#### References:

 Hopkins, R. & Peterson, P. 2015. "Biotic Evaluation Surgent Ranch Quarry, Santa Clara County, California." Live Oak Associates, Ise.
 Figure 1: Hopkins, R., et al. 2015.
 Figure 2: http://latimetblogs.latimes.com/unleashed/2010/03/winemakersbusinesspeople-at-odds-with-wildlife-officials-over-california-tiger-salanandecprotectio html
 Figure 3: http://xosy-finch.blogspot.com/2014/01/bald-eagle-egg-about-to-hatch.html

# What are the characteristics for successful partnerships between universities and land trusts to support conservation?

# "

Partnering with academia in a strategic way can focus research resources on the highest priority questions that address key management uncertainties - the answers to which can have broad impacts across the landscape.

"

# 

Our biggest problem with using science and research to inform land protection and land management decision-making is that scientists and researchers often **do not create practical, on-theground guidance that can readily be used to inform decisions and priorities**.

"

# New school focused on climate and sustainability

- Advance knowledge critical to sustaining life
- Prepare students as future sustainability leaders
- Engage with local partners to generate and scale local, national, and global solutions



Project Team Nicole Ardoin, PI Deborah Gordon, PI Mele Wheaton Caroline Beckman Emily Williams Fiona Noonan Chris Escobedo Boris Ayupov

Mele Wheaton: melew@stanford.edu Caroline Beckman: beckmanc@stanford.edu



All photos by Nicole Ardoin unless otherwise specified



#### GLOBAL CONFERENCE ON SUSTAINABILITY IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Streaming Live: October 12 - 14, 2021

The Future of Life on Earth: A Case for Academia's Role in Advancing Conservation and Biodiversity to Address Climate and Human Health

Tom Kelly Executive Director Sustainability Institute University of New Hampshire

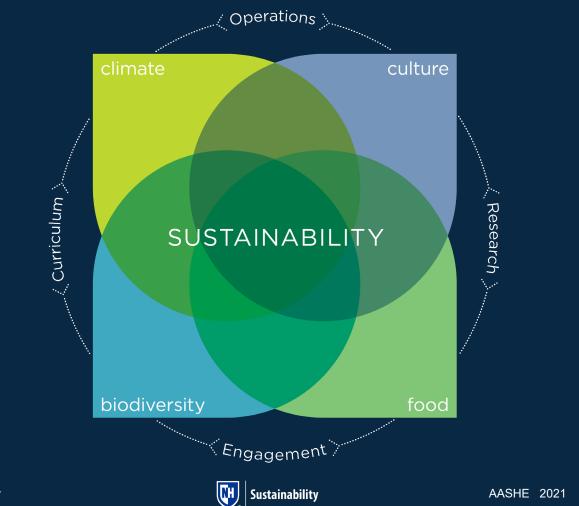


Sustainability

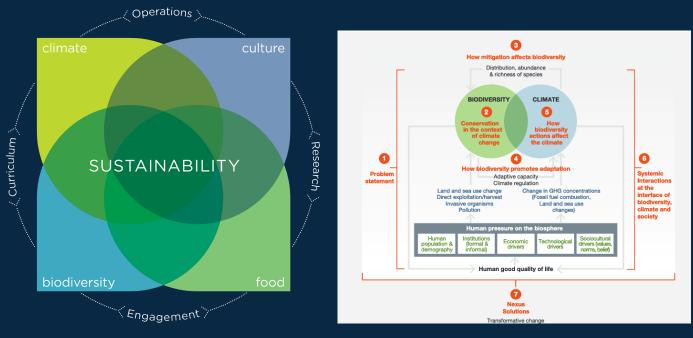
# **Sustainability**

# Sustainability Sustainability





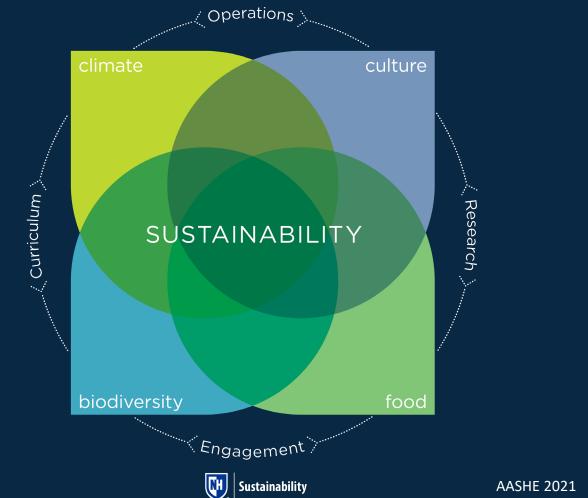
Adapted from Kelly (2009)



Adapted from Kelly (2009)







Adapted from Kelly (2009)

what can we do better together as a region than separately as states and communities?

## A New England Food Vision



Healthy Food for All
 Sustainable Farming and Fishing
 Thriving Communities



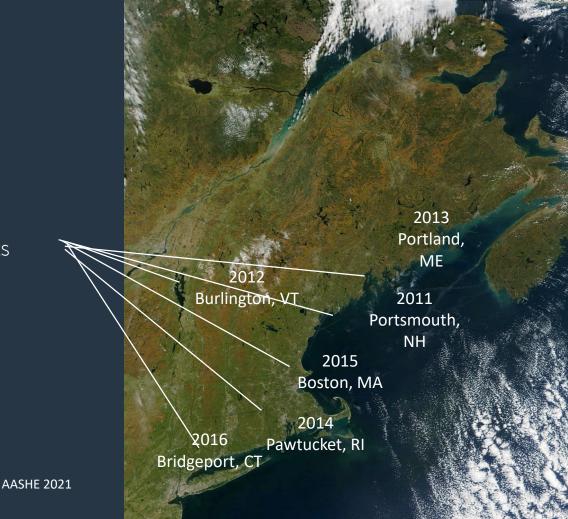
# Regional Summits 2011-2017

- 6 regional summits
- ~1000 delegates

University of New Hampshire

Sustainability Institute

NH /



# FSNE Ambassadors

• Who Participates Matters



#### Marilyn Moore

#### **Karen Spiller**

#### Julius Kolawole







# Aspirational Regional Policy

- Tied to New England Food Vision "Update"
- Landscape-Seascape Integrated Perspective
- Farmland, Forests, Fisheries, and Food
- Democratic Transformation to Sustainability and Resilience

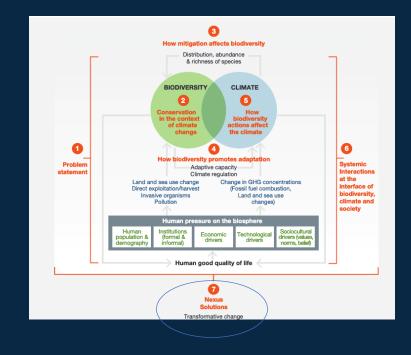


T.Kelly











# **Thank You! Contact Information:** David Foster: drfoster@fas.harvard.edu Mele Wheaton: melew@stanford.edu Caroline Beckman: beckmanc@stanford.edu Tom Kelly: tom.kelly@unh.edu Marianne Jorgensen: mjorgensen@lincolninst.edu







